

# APA References

- American Psychological Association -

Based on the

*Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association: Official Guide to APA Style, 7th ed., 2020*

For LOADS more help, please check our website at [bit.ly/43f2OOH](https://bit.ly/43f2OOH)



Citation or Reference? Like apples and oranges, citations and references are created separately but work well together!

Citations, in-text citations, cites, citing are all the same concept and appear in the body of your paper and point your reader to your references. Citations can appear in a paper in two ways:

- parenthetically: References and citations are featured in blog posts about APA Style (Becker, 2012; Lee, 2016; McAdoo, 2017).
- narratively: Becker (2012), Lee (2016), and McAdoo (2017) wrote blog posts about APA Style.

References, on the other hand, appear only at the end of your paper and are in an alphabetical list.

## Citing and In-Text Citations

**Citing** is a simple way of acknowledging that you are borrowing an author's words or ideas by inserting a brief acknowledgment in your paper that includes the author's last name, the year the material was published and the page number. However, it is not always necessary to provide a page number in your citation unless you think it will be difficult for the reader to locate the passage you are citing. For example, this parenthetical citation:

Genome wide association studies have also provided evidence of the importance of inflammation in Alzheimer's disease (Jonsson et al., 2013, p. 114).

**Paraphrasing** is when you use an idea from a piece of writing but put it in your own words; you can change the structure and words but must stay true to the meaning of the passage. Paraphrasing still needs to refer to the author but does not use quotation marks. For example:

According to Smith (2017), students find it difficult to use correct APA format.

**Quoting or Direct Quoting** is when you take a phrase word-for-word from a body of text. You must use quotation marks, and you must always reference the original writer/speaker. For example, this narrative citation:

Smith (2017) states that many students believe "writing an essay with proper APA formatting can be confusing".

When the reader sees these references to Jonsson and Smith, they know to refer to the "References" portion of the paper to find the complete citation.

## How to Build a Reference List

Note that all entries in the reference list are double-spaced, in alphabetical order with hanging indents.

See the last page of this document for an example Reference page as well as instructions for creating a hanging indent.

## **Books**

### **One Author**

Fleming, S. W. (2017). *Where the river flows: Scientific reflections on earth's waterways*. Princeton University Press.

### **Two Authors and Edition Other than the First**

Ehrlich, A., & Schroeder, C. L. (2017). *Medical terminology for health professions* (7th ed.). Cengage Learning.

### **More than Three Authors**

Stanhope, M., Lancaster, J., Jakubec, S. L., & Pike-MacDonald, S. A. (2017). *Community health nursing in Canada* (3rd Canadian ed.). Elsevier.

### **Editor**

Santosh, A. B. R., & Ogle, O. E. (Eds.). (2017). *Clinical microbiology for the general dentist*. Elsevier.

### **Chapter from a Book**

Reidy, M. (2017). French Canadians of Québec origin. In J. N. Giger (Ed.), *Transcultural nursing: Assessment and intervention* (7th ed., pp. 554-575). Elsevier.

### **TIPS:**

#### **Author**

- List your references alphabetically by the authors' last names, followed by their initial(s), followed by a period, e.g. Fleming, S. W.
- If there is no individual author, begin your reference with the corporate author (the company, organization, or government body responsible for the content) or the book's title, followed by the date
- When there is more than one author, list ALL of them (up to and including twenty authors) in the order they appear. Precede the last author's name with an ampersand (&)
- If there are more than twenty authors, list the first nineteen followed by three ellipses ( ... ) and the last author's name
- Finish this element with a period (.)

#### **Date**

- Enclose the date in parentheses
- Give the last year the work was copyrighted
- Finish the element with a period after the closing parenthesis (.)

#### **Title of the Book**

- Capitalize the first letter of proper nouns and the first letter of the first word in your title and subtitle
- Italicize the title and subtitle
- Separate the title from the subtitle with a colon (:), e.g. *The atmosphere: An introduction to meteorology*
- Finish this element with a period (.) . If there is more than one edition, place the period after the edition note

#### **Publisher**

- When listing the publisher, use the briefest form possible
- Omit articles (the, a, an) and business abbreviations (Publishers, Co., Corp., Ltd., Inc.)
- Use the spelling and capitalization of the publisher's name as shown in the work

- When the author (i.e. an organization or corporate body) is the same as the publisher, omit the publisher's name from the reference
- Finish this element with a period (.)

## **Journal Articles**

### **Two Authors (without DOI)**

Galán, C. A., & Humphreys, K. L. (2017). ADHD and substance use: Current evidence and treatment. *Psychiatric Times*, 34(8), 19-20.

### **More than Twenty Authors (with DOI)**

Jonsson, T., Stefansson, H., Steinberg, S., Jonsdottir, I., Jonsson, P. V., Snaedal, J., Bjornsson, S., Huttenlocher, J., Levey, A. I., Lah, J. J., Rujescu, D., Hampel, H., Giegling, I., Andreassen, O. A., Engedal, K., Ulstein, I., Djurovic, S., Ibrahim-Verbaas, C., Holman, A., ... Stefansson, K. (2013). Variant of TREM2 associated with the risk of Alzheimer's disease. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 368(2), 107-116. <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMoa1211103>

### **TIPS**

#### **Author**

- List journal articles by the authors' last names followed by a comma and their initial(s)
- When there is more than one author, list ALL of them up to and including twenty authors in the order they appear. If there are twenty authors or less, use an ampersand (&) before the last author's name. If there are more than twenty authors, list the first nineteen followed by three ellipses ( ... ) and the last author's name
- Finish this element with a period (.)

#### **Date**

- Enclose the date in parentheses
- Give the year the work was published only, not the month or the day
- Finish this element with a period (.)

#### **Article Title**

- Capitalize only the first letter of the first word in the title and any proper nouns
- Finish this element with a period (.)

#### **Journal Title**

- Capitalize the first letter of each significant word of the journal title and italicize the title
- Finish this element with a comma (,)

#### **Publication Information**

- Include both the volume and issue number
- Italicize the volume number and include the issue number in parentheses directly after the volume number. Do not italicize the issue number. Follow this element with a comma (,)
- List the pages of the article after the issue number, separating them with a hyphen (-)
- Finish this element with a period

**Digital Object Identifier (DOI)**

- A DOI is a unique code assigned to an electronic publication so that it may be located on the Internet through a persistent link. It is recommended by the APA that when a DOI is available, it be included for both print and electronic publications. If a DOI is included, no additional Internet retrieval information is necessary. N.B. Think of a DOI as being the article version of a book ISBN.
- If you can identify a DOI for the article, present this information at the end of the reference as a hyperlink, i.e. preceded by "https://doi.org/"
- Always include a DOI when it is available, even when a print version of the journal is used

**Encyclopedias, Dictionaries, and other Reference Books****Entries Signed by the Author**

Rosenthal, M. J. (2007). Diabetes. In J. E. Birren (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of gerontology* (2nd ed., Vol. 1, pp. 409-417). Elsevier.

**Entries with No Author**

Hypothyroidism. (2013). In D. Venes et al. (Eds.), *Taber's cyclopedic medical dictionary* (22nd ed.). F. A. Davis.

**TIPS**

- Precede the names of the editors and the italicized title of the reference book with the word "In"
- If there is a large editorial board, you may list the name of the lead editor only, followed by "et al."
- Place edition, volume, and/or page numbers in parentheses ( ) after the title

**Print Newspapers and Magazine Articles****Article Signed by the Author**

Henry, M. (2017, October 30). The cancer risk women need to know about. *Toronto Star*, L6.

**Article with No Author**

The health risks of too much salt. (2017, September). *Consumer Reports on Health*, 29(9), 4-6.

**TIPS**

- If the article's author is listed as "staff," list the author as "staff" in the list of references
- If the article appears on several continuous pages, list all page numbers separated by a comma (e.g. A1, A3, A5-A7)
- In text, if there is no author, use a shortened form of the title enclosed in quotation marks for the parenthetical citation. All significant words in the title are capitalized, e.g. ("Health Risks," 2017)
- For magazine articles, provide the volume and issue numbers after the title of the magazine. Italicize the volume number. Do not include volume and issue numbers for newspaper articles
- Provide the full date as it appears on the work as Year, Month Day. Never abbreviate the month

**News Website without an Associated Newspaper**

Vuchnich, A. (2015, November 4). *Canada's diabetes rate worse than the US: Report*. Global News.

<https://globalnews.ca/news/2318187/canadas-diabetes-rate-worse-than-the-us-report/>

**TIPS**

- If you are citing an article from a news website (e.g. CNN, HuffPost) that does not have an associated daily or weekly newspaper italicize the title of the article, but not the title of the website

**Online Newspapers**

Cismondo, C. (2019, June 3). Curing type 2 diabetes through diet is in the public good. *Toronto Star*.

[https://www.thestar.com/life/health\\_wellness/opinion/2019/06/03/curing-type-2-diabetes-through-diet-is-in-the-public-good.html](https://www.thestar.com/life/health_wellness/opinion/2019/06/03/curing-type-2-diabetes-through-diet-is-in-the-public-good.html)

**TIPS**

- If the online article is from a print newspaper, use the format given for print newspapers on page 4 with the addition of the URL at the end of the reference. Omit page numbers if page numbers are not given on the website

**Audiovisual Material**

Alvarez, K. P. (Director). (2015). *The Stanford prison experiment* [Film]. IFC Films.

Nuclear Medical Media. (2012, July 27). *Cancer treatment: Chemotherapy* [Video]. YouTube.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vKIRWY-LMYc>

**TIPS**

- This format also includes film and TV, musical score, podcast, radio, TED Talk, YouTube, videos, streaming,
- Give the name and, in parentheses, the function of the primary contributors (e.g. producer or director) followed by the copyright date in parentheses
- Specify the format in square brackets after the title (e.g. film, video, podcast, album, etc.)
- Give the name of the distributor
- For YouTube videos, provide the author's name (not the person who posted the video unless they are also the author), the date it was posted, the title (in italics), and the URL

**Images**

It is best to use only images that have been designated as freely available to copy and to acknowledge the creators in the way they have specified on the website

**Image with no attribution required.****Figure 1**

*A striped cat sits with paws crossed*



*Note.* Participants assigned to the cute pets conditions saw this image of a cat.

**TIPS**

- If the license associated with clip art or a stock image states “no attribution required,” then do not provide an APA Style reference, in-text citation, or copyright attribution.
- The above image comes from Pixabay and has a license that says the image is free to reproduce with no attribution required. To use the image as a figure in an APA Style paper, provide a figure number and title and then the image. If desired, describe the image in a figure note. In a presentation (such as a PowerPoint presentation), the figure number, title, and note are optional.

**Image that requires an attribution**

Denali National Park and Preserve. (2013). *Lava* [Photograph]. Flickr. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/denalinsps/8639280606/>

**TIPS**

- If the license associated with clip art or a stock image says that attribution is required, then provide a copyright attribution in the figure note and a reference list entry for the image in the reference list. Many (but not all) images with Creative Commons licenses require attribution. For example, this image of a sled dog comes from Flickr and has a Creative Commons license (specifically, CC BY 2.0). The license states that the image is free to use but attribution is required.
- To use the image as a figure in an APA Style paper, provide a figure number and title and then the image. Below the image, provide a copyright attribution in the figure note. In a presentation, the figure number and title are optional, but the note containing the copyright attribution is required.
- The copyright attribution is used instead of an in-text citation. The copyright attribution consists of the same elements as the reference list entry, but in a different order (title, author, date, site name, URL), followed by the name of the Creative Commons License.
- Also, provide a reference list entry for the image. The reference list entry for the image consists of its author, year of publication, title, description in brackets, and source (usually the name of the website and the URL).

**Pamphlets and Brochures**

Information and Privacy Commissioner Ontario. (2014). *Ontario's Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act: A mini guide*

[Brochure].

**TIPS**

- Format references to brochures in the same way as those to entire books
- If the author of the brochure is a corporation or organization, begin the citation with the corporate author
- Include the date of the publication in round brackets after the author's name
- If no date of publication can be identified, use the abbreviation n.d. for “no date”
- In square brackets after the title, identify the publication as a brochure
- If the publisher is the same as the author (e.g. a corporate author), omit the publisher's name from the reference

### **Personal Communications - Letters, email, telephone or personal interviews**

Because a personal communication cannot be verified, you do not have to include it in your references, but it is important that you refer to personal communication in the text of your essay as follows:

(V. B. Smith, personal communication, February 24, 2017)

#### **TIPS**

- Provide the initials and surname of the person and include as exact a date as possible in the following format: Month Day, Year (e.g. November 25, 2017)

### **Personal Communications - Indigenous Elders and Knowledge Keepers**

Cardinal, D., Goodfish Lake Cree Nation. Treaty 6. Lives in Edmonton. Oral teaching. Personal communication. April 4, 2004.

#### **TIPS**

- Last name, First initial., Nation/Community. Treaty Territory if applicable. Where they live if applicable. Topic/subject of communication if applicable. Personal communication. Month Date, Year.
- Respectful research when speaking with Elders and Knowledge Keepers is sensitive. We are following other libraries' recommendations for templates and example citations as well as the APA manual

### **Internet Sources**

*Diabetes epidemic in Canada.* (2017, November). Medicentres. <https://www.medicentres.com/2017/11/diabetesepidemic-in-canada>

Martin, L. (n.d.). *Diabetes and your smile.* MouthHealthy.org. <https://www.mouthhealthy.org/en/az-topics/d/diabetes>

#### **TIPS**

- If a corporation, organization, or government body is responsible for the website, list it as the author
- If there is no named author or corporate author responsible for the site, begin the entry with the title followed by the publication date or the date the site was last updated
- Italicize the title of the document or article retrieved and provide the name of the website from which it was retrieved, but do not italicize it (e.g. Medicentres)
- Publication dates (when available) are cited after the author's name or the title as (Year, Month Day)
- Do not include the copyright date located at the bottom of the webpage if it does not represent the date the site was published. If no date of publication is available, use "n.d." for "no date" in its place, e.g. (n.d.)
- Provide the URL for the website from which the document was retrieved
- It is not necessary to provide the date you accessed the document unless the content is constantly being updated or is expected to change, e.g. wikis
- If there is no title, provide a description of the source in square brackets, e.g. [Home page]

## **Electronic Databases (e.g. Primo Page 1+, EBSCOhost, ProQuest, Gale)**

### **Magazine Article retrieved from a database without DOI**

O'Brien, G. (2018, June 25). Changing the landscape: More men are embracing the nursing profession. *BusinessWest*, 35(5), 35-56.

### **Journal Article retrieved from a database with DOI**

McClendon, P. (2017). Authentic caring: Rediscover the essence of nursing. *Nursing Management*, 48(10), 36-41.

<https://doi.org/10.1097/01.NUMA.0000524813.18664.7c>

### **TIPS**

- It is not necessary to include the database information for the article; however, if a DOI is provided by the database, this should be included at the end of the reference preceded by "https://doi.org/"
- Do not include the name of the database from which the article was retrieved unless the database is responsible for the content of the article, e.g. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews

## **Electronic Books and Reports**

Dessler, A. E., & Parson, E. A. (2010). *The science and politics of climate change: A guide to the debate*. Cambridge University Press.

<https://doi.org/10.1011/CBO9780511790430>

Laczko, F., & Aghazam, C. (Eds.). (2009). *Migration, environment and climate change: Assessing the evidence*. International Organization

for Migration. [http://publications.iom.int/bookstore/free/migration\\_and\\_environment.pdf](http://publications.iom.int/bookstore/free/migration_and_environment.pdf)

### **TIPS**

- If you have a DOI for an electronic book, include this information at the end of the reference
- If a copy of the book is freely available online (e.g. in PDF format), provide the URL at the end of the reference

### **For additional information, please consult:**

American Psychological Association. (2020). *APA style*. <https://apastyle.apa.org/>

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.).

Following is a sample of a reference list in American Psychological Association (APA) format. It provides examples of how different types of sources are recorded. References are listed in alphabetical order. Entries are double-spaced. Font options include sans serif fonts such as 11-point Calibri, 11-point Arial, or 10-point Lucida Sans Unicode, and serif fonts such as 12-point Times New Roman, 11-point Georgia. If a URL is included at the end of the reference, do not insert artificial breaks in the string of characters. URLs can be added as direct links or with the link removed if desired. If a reference runs to a second line, indent remaining lines ½ inch from the margin, also known as a hanging indent. For instructions just search your browser for the terms: “microsoft hanging indent”, (Word for Microsoft 365, 2023).

The following list is arranged in alphabetical order as it should appear at the end of your paper. Please see below for the same list but in format type order.

## References

<b>Audiovisual Media</b>	Alvarez, K. P. (Director). (2015). <i>The Stanford prison experiment</i> [Film]. IPC Films.
<b>Personal Communication - Indigenous Elder or Knowledge Keeper</b>	Cardinal, D., Goodfish Lake Cree Nation. Treaty 6. Lives in Edmonton. Oral teaching. Personal communication. April 4, 2004.
<b>Newspaper Article (Online)</b>	Cismondo, C. (2019, June 3). Curing type 2 diabetes through diet is in the public good. <i>Toronto Star</i> . <a href="https://www.thestar.com/life/health_wellness/opinion/2019/06/03/curing-type-2-diabetes-through-diet-is-in-the-public-good.html">https://www.thestar.com/life/health_wellness/opinion/2019/06/03/curing-type-2-diabetes-through-diet-is-in-the-public-good.html</a>
<b>Image (Requiring attribution)</b>	Denali National Park and Preserve. (2013). <i>Lava</i> [Photograph]. Flickr. <a href="https://www.flickr.com/photos/denalinps/8639280606/">https://www.flickr.com/photos/denalinps/8639280606/</a>
<b>Electronic Book (With DOI)</b>	Dessler, A. E., & Parson, E. A. (2010). <i>The science and politics of climate change: A guide to the debate</i> . Cambridge University Press. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO98051.11790430">https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO98051.11790430</a>
<b>Website (No author)</b>	<i>Diabetes epidemic in Canada</i> . (2017, November). Medicentres. <a href="https://www.medicentres.com/2017/11/diabetes-epidemic-in-canada/">https://www.medicentres.com/2017/11/diabetes-epidemic-in-canada/</a>
<b>Book (More than one author, edition other than the first)</b>	Ehrlich, A., & Schroeder, C. L. (2017). <i>Medical terminology for health professions</i> (7th ed.). Cengage Learning.
<b>Book</b>	Fleming, S. W. (2017). <i>Where the river flows: Scientific reflections on earth's waterways</i> . Princeton University Press.
<b>Journal Article (No DOI)</b>	Galán, C. A., & Humphreys, K. L. (2017). ADHD and substance use: Current evidence and treatment considerations. <i>Psychiatric Times</i> , 34(8), 19-20.
<b>Magazine Article (No author)</b>	The health risks of too much salt. (2017, September). <i>Consumer Reports on Health</i> , 29(9), 4-6.
<b>Newspaper Article (Print)</b>	Henry, M. (2017, October 30). The cancer risk women need to know about. <i>Toronto Star</i> , L6.
<b>Encyclopedia Article (No author)</b>	Hypothyroidism. (2013). In D. Venes et al. (Eds.), <i>Taber's cyclopedic medical dictionary</i> (22 <sup>nd</sup> ed.). F. A. Davis.

<b>Brochure</b>	Information and Privacy Commissioner Ontario (2014). <i>Ontario's Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act: A mini guide</i> [Brochure].
<b>Journal Article (More than twenty authors, with DOI)</b>	Jonsson, T., Stefansson, H., Steinberg, S., Jonsdottir, I., Jonsson, P. V., Snaedal, J., Bjornsson, S., Huttenlocher, J., Levey, A. I., Lah, J. J., Rujescu, D., Hampel, H., Giegling, I., Andreassen, O. A., Engedal, K., Ulstein, I., Djurovic, S., Ibrahim-Verbaas, C., Holman, A., ... Stefansson, K. (2013). Variant of TREM2 associated with the risk of Alzheimer's disease. <i>New England Journal of Medicine</i> , 368(2), 107-116. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1058/NEJMoa1211103">https://doi.org/10.1058/NEJMoa1211103</a>
<b>Online Report in PDF format</b>	Laczko, F., & Aghazam, C. (Eds.). (2009). <i>Migration, environment and climate change: Assessing the evidence</i> . International Organization for Migration.  <a href="http://publicatins.iom.int/bookstore/free/migration_and_environment.pdf">http://publicatins.iom.int/bookstore/free/migration_and_environment.pdf</a>
<b>Article on a Website</b>	Martin, L. (n.d.). <i>Diabetes and your smile</i> . MouthHealthy.org.  <a href="https://www.mouthhealthy.org/en/az-topics/d/diabetes">https://www.mouthhealthy.org/en/az-topics/d/diabetes</a>
<b>Journal Article from a Database (with DOI)</b>	McClendon, P. (2017). Authentic caring: Rediscover the essence of nursing. <i>Nursing Management</i> , 48(10), 36-41. <a href="https://doi.org/01.NUMA.00005248.18684.7c">https://doi.org/01.NUMA.00005248.18684.7c</a>
<b>YouTube Video</b>	Nuclear Medical Media. (2012, July 27). <i>Cancer treatment: Chemotherapy</i> [Video]. YouTube.  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vKIRWY-LMYc">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vKIRWY-LMYc</a>
<b>Magazine Article from a Database (without DOI)</b>	O'Brien, G. (2018, June 25). Changing the landscape: More men are embracing the nursing profession. <i>BusinessWest</i> , 35(5), 35-56.
<b>Artificial Intelligence</b>	OpenAI. (2023). ChatGPT (Mar 23 version) [Large language model]. <a href="https://chat.openai.com">https://chat.openai.com</a>
<b>Chapter from a Book</b>	Reidy, M. (2017). French Canadians of Québec origin. In J. N. Giger (Ed.), <i>Transcultural nursing: Assessment and intervention</i> (7th ed., pp. 554-575). Elsevier.
<b>Encyclopedia Article (with Author)</b>	Rosenthal, M. J. (2007). Diabetes. In J. E. Birren (Ed.), <i>Encyclopedia of gerontology</i> (2nd ed., Vol. 1, pp. 409-417). Elsevier.
<b>Book with an Editor</b>	Santosh, A. B. R., & Ogle, O. E. (Eds.). (2017). <i>Clinical microbiology for the general dentist</i> . Elsevier.
<b>Book (More than Three Authors)</b>	Stanhope, M., Lancaster, J., Jakubec, S. L., & Pike-MacDonald, S. A. (2017). <i>Community health nursing in Canada</i> (3rd Canadian ed.). Elsevier.
<b>News Article from a News Website</b>	Vuchnich, A. (2015, November 4). <i>Canada's diabetes rate worse than the US: Report</i> . Global News.  <a href="https://globalnews.ca/news/2318187/canadas-diabetes-rate-worse-thanthe-us-report/">https://globalnews.ca/news/2318187/canadas-diabetes-rate-worse-thanthe-us-report/</a>

References - this is organized by format type for your convenience and is **not** the way it should appear in your paper.

<b>Article on a Website</b>	Martin, L. (n.d.). <i>Diabetes and your smile</i> . MouthHealthy.org.  <a href="https://www.mouthhealthy.org/en/az-topics/d/diabetes">https://www.mouthhealthy.org/en/az-topics/d/diabetes</a>
<b>Artificial Intelligence</b>	OpenAI. (2023). ChatGPT (Mar 23 version) [Large language model]. <a href="https://chat.openai.com">https://chat.openai.com</a>
<b>Audiovisual Media</b>	Alvarez, K. P. (Director). (2015). <i>The Stanford prison experiment</i> [Film]. IPC Films.
<b>Book</b>	Fleming, S. W. (2017). <i>Where the river flows: Scientific reflections on earth's waterways</i> . Princeton University Press.
<b>Book (More than Three Authors)</b>	Stanhope, M., Lancaster, J., Jakubec, S. L., & Pike-MacDonald, S. A. (2017). <i>Community health nursing in Canada</i> (3rd Canadian ed.). Elsevier.
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<b>Chapter from a Book</b>	Reidy, M. (2017). French Canadians of Québec origin. In J. N. Giger (Ed.), <i>Transcultural nursing: Assessment and intervention</i> (7th ed., pp. 554-575). Elsevier.
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<b>Encyclopedia Article (No author)</b>	Hypothyroidism. (2013). In D. Venes et al. (Eds.), <i>Taber's cyclopedic medical dictionary</i> (22 <sup>nd</sup> ed.). F. A. Davis.
<b>Encyclopedia Article (with Author)</b>	Rosenthal, M. J. (2007). Diabetes. In J. E. Birren (Ed.), <i>Encyclopedia of gerontology</i> (2nd ed., Vol. 1, pp. 409-417). Elsevier.
<b>Image (Requiring attribution)</b>	Denali National Park and Preserve. (2013). <i>Lava</i> [Photograph]. Flickr.  <a href="https://www.flickr.com/photos/denalinp/8639280606/">https://www.flickr.com/photos/denalinp/8639280606/</a>
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